

American Journal of **PUBLIC HEALTH**

December 2006, Vol 96, No. 12

EDITOR'S CHOICE

2089 **Health for All in the 21st Century** | *M.T. Bassett*

EDITORIAL

2090 **Health and Health Care for the 21st Century: For All the People** | *C.E. Koop*

COMMENTARIES

2093 **Addressing Health Care Disparities and Increasing Workforce Diversity: The Next Step for the Dental, Medical, and Public Health Professions** | *D.A. Mitchell and S.L. Lassiter*

2098 **Sobering Thoughts: Town Hall Meetings on Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders** | *D. Major Ryan, D.M. Bonnett, and C.B. Gass*

VOICES FROM THE PAST

2102 **Report on the Typhus Epidemic in Upper Silesia** | *R.C. Virchow*

2104 **Rudolf Carl Virchow: Medical Scientist, Social Reformer, Role Model** | *T.M. Brown and E. Fee*

GOING PUBLIC

2106 **Beginning to Begin: Reports From the Battle on Obesity** | *K. Foxhall*



FRAMING HEALTH MATTERS

2113 **Advancing Health Disparities Research Within the Health Care System: A Conceptual Framework** | *A.M. Kilbourne, G. Switzer, K. Hyman, M. Crowley-Matoka, and M.J. Fine*

PUBLIC HEALTH THEN AND NOW

2122 **The Persistence of American Indian Health Disparities** | *D.S. Jones*

RESEARCH AND PRACTICE

2135 **Monitoring Socioeconomic Disparities in Death: Comparing Individual-Level Education and Area-Based Socioeconomic Measures** | *D.H. Rehkopf, L.T. Haughton, J.T. Chen, P.D. Waterman, S.V. Subramanian, and N. Krieger*

2139 **Advances in Medical Technology and Creation of Disparities: The Case of Down Syndrome** | *B. Khoshnood, C. De Vigan, V. Vodovar, G. Bréart, F. Goffinet, and B. Blondel*

2145 **Effect of Cross-Level Interaction Between Individual and Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status on Adult Mortality Rates** | *M. Winkleby, C. Cubbin, and D. Ahn*

- 2154 **Effect of Televised, Tobacco Company–Funded Smoking Prevention Advertising on Youth Smoking-Related Beliefs, Intentions, and Behavior** | *M. Wakefield, Y. Terry-McElrath, S. Emery, H. Saffer, F.J. Chaloupka, G. Szczypka, B. Flay, P.M. O'Malley, and L.D. Johnston*
- 2161 **Racial Differences in 30-Day Mortality for Pulmonary Embolism** | *S.A. Ibrahim, R.A. Stone, D.S. Obrosky, J. Sartorius, M.J. Fine, D. Aujesky*
- 2165 **Reducing Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Female Breast Cancer: Screening Rates and Stage at Diagnosis** | *F. Sassi, H.S. Luft, and E. Guadagnoli*
- 2173 **The Influence of Race, Ethnicity, and Individual Socioeconomic Factors on Breast Cancer Stage at Diagnosis** | *P.M. Lantz, M. Mujahid, K. Schwartz, N.K. Janz, A. Fagerlin, B. Salem, L. Liu, D. Deapen, and S.J. Katz*
- 2179 **Medicaid Status and Stage at Diagnosis of Cervical Cancer** | *C.D. O'Malley, S.J. Shema, L.S. Clarke, C.A. Clarke, and C.I. Perkins*
- 2186 **Socioeconomic Gradients in Health for White and Mexican-Origin Populations** | *N. Goldman, R.T. Kimbro, C.M. Turra, and A.R. Pebley*
- 2194 **Oral and Pharyngeal Cancer Incidence and Mortality Among Hispanics, 1996–2002: The Need for Ethnoregional Studies in Cancer Research** | *G.D. Cruz, C.R. Salazar, and D.E. Morse*
- 2201 **The Influence of Maternal Weight and Glucose Tolerance on Infant Birthweight in Latino Mother–Infant Pairs** | *E.C. Kieffer, B.P. Tabaei, W.J. Carman, G.H. Nolan, J.R. Guzman, and W.H. Herman*
- 2209 **Ascertainment of Hispanic Ethnicity on California Death Certificates: Implications for the Explanation of the Hispanic Mortality Advantage** | *K. Eschbach, Y.-F. Kuo, and J.S. Goodwin*
- 2216 **Social Circumstances and Education: Life Course Origins of Social Inequalities in Metabolic Risk in a Prospective National Birth Cohort** | *C. Langenberg, D. Kuh, M.E.J. Wadsworth, E. Brunner, and R. Hardy*
- 2222 **Infant Mortality Trends and Differences Between American Indian/Alaska Native Infants and White Infants in the United States, 1989–1991 and 1998–2000** | *K.M. Tomashek, C. Qin, J. Hsia, S. Iyasu, W.D. Barfield, and L.M. Flowers*
- 2228 **Environmental, Social, and Personal Correlates of Having Ever Had Sexual Intercourse Among American Indian Youths** | *W.L. Hellerstedt, M. Peterson-Hickey, K.L. Rhodes, and A. Garwick*

- 2235 **Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Report of Physician-Provided Smoking Cessation Advice: Analysis of the 2000 National Health Interview Survey** | *C. Lopez-Quintero, R.M. Crum, and Y.D. Neumark*
- 2240 **Victimization, Substance Use, and HIV Risk Behaviors Among Gay/Bisexual/Two-Spirit and Heterosexual American Indian Men in New York City** | *J.M. Simoni, K.L. Walters, K.F. Balsam, and S.B. Meyers*
- 2246 **Telephone Outreach to Increase Colorectal Cancer Screening in an Urban Minority Population** | *C.E. Basch, R.L. Wolf, C.H. Brouse, C. Shmukler, A. Neugut, L.T. DeCarlo, and S. Shea*
- 2254 **Efficacy vs Effectiveness Trial Results of an Indicated “Model” Substance Abuse Program: Implications for Public Health** | *D. Hallfors, H. Cho, V. Sanchez, S. Khatapoush, H.M. Kim, and D. Bauer*

OTHER DEPARTMENTS

2260 **Marketplace**

2261 **Job Opportunities**



American Public Health Association

www.apha.org

American Journal of Public Health

www.ajph.org

Promoting public health research, policy, practice, and education is the mission of the American Journal of Public Health. As we widen our scope to embrace global issues, we also sharpen our focus to support the needs of public health practitioners. We invite contributions of original unpublished research, opinion and commentary, departments, and letters to the editor.

The Journal is printed on acid-free recycled paper.

Cover. In her Editor's Choice column for this issue titled, "Health for All in the 21st Century" associate editor Mary T. Bassett astutely explains that "disparities link the poor to the rich, non-Whites to Whites, the native to the foreign born, and so on. Disparities occur because we all live in one world, together." (p. 2089) Our cover this month features an illustration by James Dandy available through Stockart, a custom art collective featuring the work of artists worldwide. Even as it vividly portrays the persistent disparities that are all too real, it also offers hope that one day we might embrace a common destiny: health for all.

Cover concept and selection by Aleisha Kropf, Robert Sember, Mary Bassett, Stephen Thomas, Farzana Kapadia, and Mary Northridge.

This issue of the Journal was made possible, in part, through support from the EXPORT Health Center at the Center for Minority Health, University of Pittsburgh, Pa (National Institutes of Health and National Center on Minority Health and Health Disparities grant 5-P60-MD-000-207-05).